

Hill Side School

Excel with our support



Score	%
Tests	
Final	
Others	
Total	

Central Administrative office (CMC Campus)
 Primary Division phone 011-646-69 40
 High School Division Phone 011-646-36 88
Lem Campus (Lem Hotel Area)
 Primary Division Phone 011-662 42 31/2
KG Campus (Kotebe Area)
 Kindergarten Division Phone 011- 645 74 44
 P.O.Box 21616 Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

Hillside @ ethionet.et

Parent's Signature

Full Name _____	Grade - 11	Section _____	4 th Quarter Final Exam
Subject – Geography	Year: 2012 E.C	Exam. Room: _____	Time allowed: 2:00 hrs

I. Write true if the statement is correct and false if it is Wrong

1. Africa is the second most populous continent in the world
2. Mauritius is the most populous country in Africa
3. Central Africa has the highest infant mortality rate in Africa
4. Africa has the highest median age in the world
5. The narrow apex population pyramid shows higher number of old age groups
6. Sex ratio is an important indicator of the economy of a given country
7. Sub-Sahara Africa has the highest sex ratio in the world
8. The first migrants of Africa occurred before the slave trade
9. Africa is least urbanized continent in the world
10. GNP is used to measure a nation's wealth
11. The economy of Africa is largely dependent on agriculture
12. AU is the only continental organization in Africa
13. Population growth rate for developed countries is higher than developing countries
14. The maximum gradient for train regarding its hill climbing capacity is about 25%.
15. Dispersed settlement can be established by one family.

II. Match the following items from column B with the correct one to column A

- | <u>“A”</u> | <u>“B”</u> |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 16. Arabs | A. Quantitative measurement of the economy |
| 17. Push factors of migration | B. Drought |
| 18. Pull factor of migration | C. Higher salaries |
| 19. Urban to rural migration | D. First migrant to Africa |
| 20. Temporary migration | E. low income |
| 21. Central Africa | F. Amenities |
| 22. Rural push factor | G. return migration |
| 23. Urban pull factor | H. Periodical migration |
| 24. Economic growth | I. Highest infant mortality rate |
| 25. Economic development | J. Quantitative and qualitative measurement of the economy |

III. Choose the best answer from the given alternatives

26. Which one of the following climate region of Africa has the highest total annual rainfall?
- A. Equatorial Region
 - B. Tropical continental (Savanna) climate region
 - C. Highland climate region
 - D. Tropical desert region
27. Which one of the following climate region of Africa is found **only** in the Southern hemisphere?
- A. Tropical Continental (Savanna) climate region
 - B. Tropical maritime (monsoon) climate region
 - C. Mediterranean climate region
 - D. Tropical desert region
28. Which drainage system In Africa has the largest drainage basin?
- A. Atlantic Ocean drainage system
 - B. Indian Oceanq
 - C. Mediterranean Sea
 - D. Inland drainage system
29. Which one of the following is NOT the factor that creates coolest temperature along the high altitude areas of Africa?
- A. The air is very thin in the high altitude areas.
 - B. When the air rises it cools
 - C The atmosphere is heated below by the earth
 - D. The high pressure is basically formed by the formation air
30. Which Parts of Africa are highly affected by altitude?
- A. Northern Africa and Western Africa
 - B. Southern and central Africa
 - C. Eastern and Northern Africa
 - D. Western and Southern Africa
31. Which one of the following is **wrong** about Southern Africa?
- A Southern Africa is the largest region of Africa in terms of its areal extent
 - B The region has the highest percentage of urban population
 - C It has the highest mortality rate
 - D The region is characterized by diversified economy
32. Which Ocean current in Africa affect highly the south Eastern Africa?
- A. Mozambique warm ocean current
 - B. Bengula Cold Ocean current
 - C. canary Ocean current
 - D. Agulhas current
33. Which one the following global winds dominate the climate of tropical Africa?
- A. Southeast and Northeast trade winds
 - B. ITCZ and westerly winds
 - C. Westerly winds and polar Easterly winds
 - D. Doldrums and horse latitude
34. Which one of the following is **not true** of the spatial variation of temperature in Africa?
- A. the Sahara desert is the largest tropical desert in Africa
 - B. the coastal areas of Africa experience the highest temperature
 - C. Ethiopia and East African highlands experience the coolest temperature due to altitudinal nature
 - D. Spatial variation of temperature in Africa is occurred because of the apparent movement of overhead sun

47. The old and young fold mountain systems in Africa are, respectively, represented by:
- A. Atlas and the Maghreb. C. Maghreb and the Alps.
 B. Atlas and the cape range. D. Cape ranges and the atlas.
48. The cold oceanic current that flows north towards the equator along the western coast of Africa is:
- A. the Benguela current C. the Mozambique current
 B. the Canaries current D. none of the above
49. The Nile is to the Aswan as _____ is to Volta.
- A. Kariba B. Kanji C. Akosombo D. Owen falls
50. Which of the following is a land locked country?
- A. Cameroon B. Zaire C. Angola D. Rwanda
51. The point with the lowest altitude in Africa is found in:
- A. Egypt B. Ethiopia C. Algeria D. none
52. Which of the following Ethiopian rivers drain inland?
- A. Awash and Baro B. Omo and Tekeze C. Awash and Omo D. Baro and Awash
53. Which of the following is a major dam on the Zambezi river?
- A. Kariba dam B. kaindji dam C. Owen dam D. Akosombo dam
54. The gorilla, the largest ape in the world, is found in_____.
- A. the Amazon forest C. rain forest of Africa
 B. the forest of Asia D. savanna areas
55. Which of these African countries **is not** crossed by the tropic of cancer?
- A. Algeria B. Libya C. Ghana D. Egypt
56. The most prevalent type of precipitation in the equatorial zone is__.
- A. Orographic B. cyclonic C. convectional D. none
57. Annual ranges of temperature are largest in the:
- A. tropical zone. B. Equatorial region. C. temperate zone. D. tropical hot desert.
58. Which of these countries is closest to the equator?
- A. Malaysia B. Yemen C. Tanzania D. Algeria
59. Check dams are built mainly:
- A. For small scale irrigation. C. For production of electricity.
 B. Domestic water supply. D. To control gully erosion.
60. Which of the following is densely populated in Africa?
- A. Eastern Africa B. Western Africa C. Northern Africa D. Central Africa
61. Which of the following statements is **false** about watersheds?
- A. They usually follow the crests of mountain ridges and spurs
 B. Precipitation on opposite sides of the watershed will flow in the same directions
 C. They never cross rivers
 D. Watersheds pass through the highest points found between the two rivers basins
 E. Watersheds pass in the middle between two contour lines of the same altitude

62. Which of the following refers to the wide projection on a mountain side extending from the mountain towards the lowland?
 A. valley B. spur C. valley D. gap
63. Which of the following represents a very wide space between successive contours?
 A. gentle slope B. steep slope C. convex slope D. plain
64. Map experts use a big vertical interval for areas with:
 A. extensive plain relief C. mountain ridge
 B. rugged terrain D. rough terrain
65. Which of the following statements is **false** about watersheds?
 A. They usually follow the crests of mountain ridges and spurs
 B. Precipitation on opposite sides of the watershed will flow in the same directions
 C. They never cross rivers
 D. Watersheds pass through the highest points found between the two rivers basins
 E. Watersheds pass in the middle between two contour lines of the same altitude
66. Which of the following refers to the wide projection on a mountain side extending from the mountain towards the lowland?
 A. valley B. spur C. valley D. gap
67. Which of the following represents a very wide space between successive contours?
 A. gentle slope B. steep slope C. convex slope D. plain
68. Map experts use a big vertical interval for areas with:
 A. extensive plain relief B. rugged terrain C. mountain ridge D. rough terrain

IV. Answer the following questions briefly.

69. Explain why total number of immigrants are less in number than emigrants in Africa

70. List five major problems around the urban areas of Africa

71. What are the factors that affect Africa's economic development?
